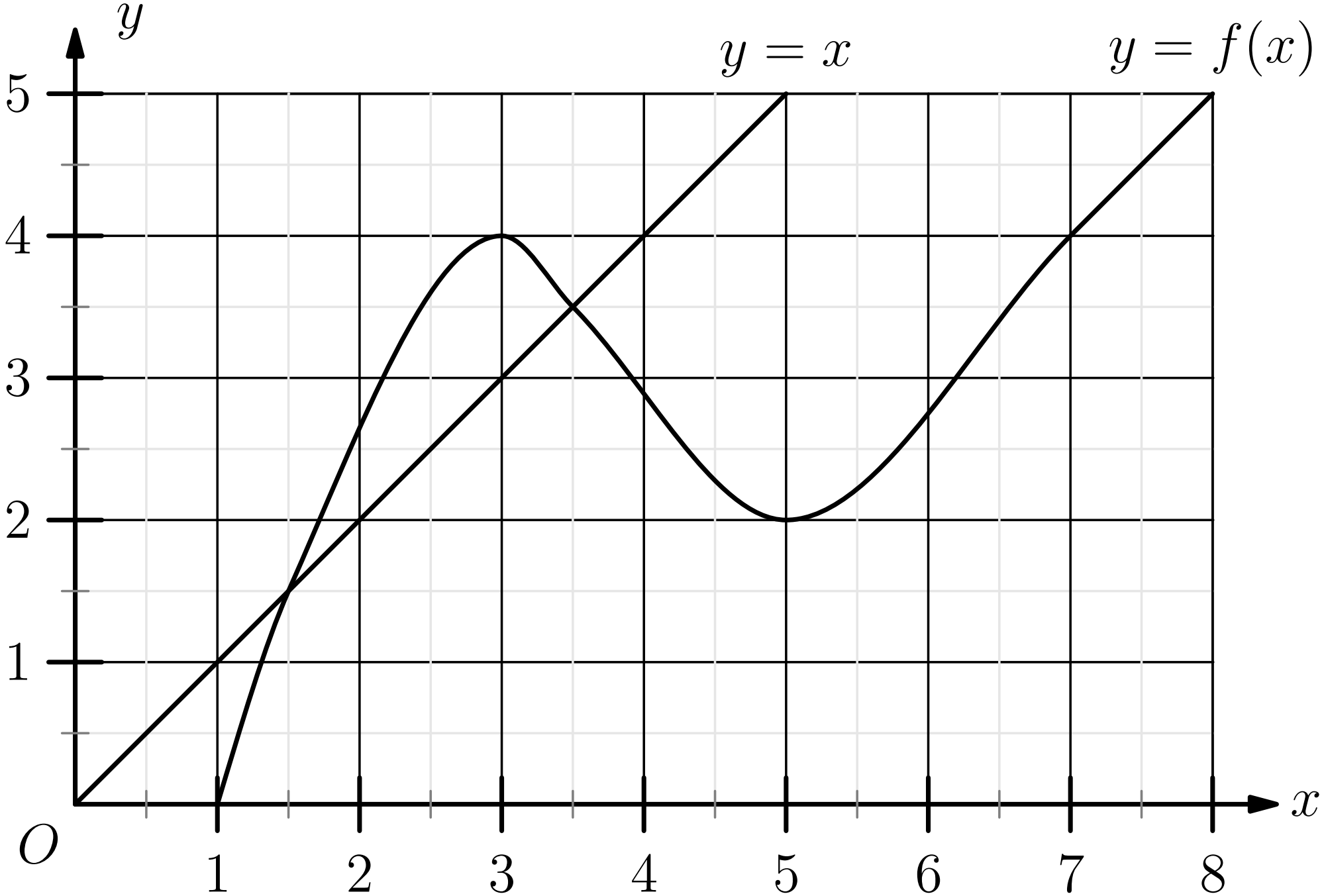
y
y = x
y = f(x)
5
4
3
2
1
O
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
x